

**A Survey on Stem Rust Resistance In
the USDA World Durum Collection
and in CIMMYT Durum
Breeding Lines**

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**CENTRO INTERNACIONAL DE MEJORAMIENTO DE MAIZ Y TRIGO
INTERNATIONAL MAIZE AND WHEAT IMPROVEMENT CENTER
MEXICO**

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A SURVEY ON STEM RUST RESISTANCE IN THE USDA WORLD DURUM COLLECTION¹ AND IN CIMMYT DURUM BREEDING LINES

S. RAJARAM, BASRI DEVECIOGLU, NORMAN E. BORLAUG, KEITH W. FINLAY,
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In the past, several studies have been reported on the pathological and inheritance aspects of resistance in Durums and other tetraploid wheats against *Puccinia graminis tritici* (Clark & Smith, 1928; Smith, 1957; Kenaschuk *et al.*, 1959; Heerman, 1960; Ataullah, 1963; Gough & Williams, 1963; Gough *et al.*, 1964; Williams & Gough, 1965; Rondon *et al.*, 1966 and Ataullah, 1967). All these studies have suffered from the lack of a definite genetic nomenclature of resistance genes. With the exception of Gaza type (Sr11), Khapli type (Sr7 + Sr13 + Sr14) and *Triticum timopheevi* type (SrTt) resistance, very little information is available in terms of precise genes.

Utilizing the stem rust races with known pathogenicity genes, 349 varieties of durums have been screened. These varieties were selected from over 3,000 of the USDA World Durum Collection on basis of their field reaction when grown in the Yaqui Valley, Mexico, during the 1968-69 season. One hundred and fifty-eight varieties and advanced lines from the CIMMYT Durum Breeding program were also included. The studies were designed to analyze the sources of resistance in Durums and to correlate them with those genes which have already been described such as Sr11.

Four strains of stem rust races with different pathogenicity spectrum were utilized. The races were classified according to the system proposed by Black *et al.* (1953) for *Phytophthora infestans* and Watson and Luig (1963, 1966) for *Puccinia graminis tritici* and their reaction on different differentials is provided in Table 1. The race 15-2, 3, 4, 7 attacks the gene Sr11, Sr9b, SrTt, and the resistance of Yuma. Both the races 12-1, 3, 5, 6 and 113-1, 3, 5, 6 do not attack Gaza type (Sr11), *Triticum timopheevi* type (SrTt) and Yuma type resistance, while 151-1, 2, 3, 5 attacks Sr11, but does not attack SrTt and Yuma type resistance. These 4 races were used to group the individual entries in different genetic categories.

The seedling reactions of 349 varieties of the World Durum Collection when inoculated with the 4 races were obtained in a glasshouse. The results have been used to form the varieties into 6 groups, representing different genotypes. In group I, (Table 2) there are 21 varieties which were found to be highly resistant to all 4 races. Twenty of them come from Turkey, and one from Cyprus. In Table 2 and Fig. 1 it can be

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noted that the distribution of this gene is localized to the geographical areas of Mersin, Adana and Hatay provinces of Turkey. Cyprus is also very near to this area.

The varieties mainly from Ethiopia and a few from Turkey, Egypt, Canada and North Dakota, U.S.A., based on their similar phenotypic infection types have been placed in group II (Table 3). This group seems quite different from the first one, because all the varieties gave "2" to "2=" types of infection to 15-2, 3, 4, 7 compared to "0", 0;, ;1, and X — infection types produced in the first group. However, Group II varieties also were resistant to all the 4 races. The varieties from Canada and North Dakota may have additional resistance gene or genes.

There are 31 varieties which were found to be susceptible to 15-2, 3, 4, 7 and resistant to the other 3 races and it is suggested that they may be similar in their type of resistance, they have therefore, been placed in group III (Table 4). All have the patterns of Yuma type resistance, however, a few may also combine with Sr11.

Group IV (Table 5) contains varieties from Mediterranean areas with the one exception from Australia. All these varieties appear to have Sr11.

In Group V (Table 6) there are varieties which were found to be resistant to only 113-1, 3, 5, 6 and susceptible to the other 3 races. The gene conferring resistance is not identical to the genes which have been described above, including Sr11. In Group VI (Table 7) a different pattern of infection types on 7 varieties are included, where only resistance to 15-2, 3, 4, 7 is indicated. This type of behavior is found with Golden Ball.

There were 172 varieties (Table 8) susceptible to all the races and 58 varieties which were unclassified (Table 9). Attempts are being made to find whether any of the 349 varieties have some horizontal (adult plant) resistance, because all of them were resistant in the field in the Yaqui Valley of Mexico.

One hundred and fifty-eight varieties and advanced lines from the CIMMYT Durum breeding program were grouped in the same way as in the World Collection, although the classification was not as clear. Thirty-one varieties (Group IA, Table 10) were found resistant to all 4 races, but it seems that resistance is under control of several genes, because there are variabilities in infection types.

There are 23 varieties in Group IIA (Table 11), which is probably similar to Group II of World Durum Collection, because the patterns are similar.

Fig. 1



TABLE 1 Infection Types Produced On 12 Standard Differentials, CIMMYT Wheat Cultivars, and Genetic Stocks With 4 Races of Stem Rust.

| Varieties | Culture | Culture | Culture | Culture |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No. 221-1 | No. 158 | No. 12-1 | No. 64 |
| | * | * | * | * |
| | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Little Club | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Marquis | 4 | 4 | 3 ⁿ | 3 ⁿ |
| Reliance | 4 | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ |
| Kota | 4 | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 2 |
| Arnautka | 4 | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 4 |
| Mindum | 4 | ; | X | X |
| Spelmar | 4 | ; | X | X |
| Kubanka | 4 | ;1 | X | X |
| Acme | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ |
| Einkorn | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ |
| Vernal | 4 | ; | 2 ⁻ | 2 |
| Khapli | 2 | 0 | 2 ⁻ | 2 |
| Pitic 62 | 2 | 3 ⁺ | 3 | 4 |
| Sonora 64 | 11 ⁺ | ; | 1 | 4 |
| Nortefio | 12 ⁻ | 0 | ;1 | 2 3 |
| Noroeste | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 3 |
| Inia 67 | 2 | 0 | ;1 | 3 |
| Tobari 66 | 2 | 0 | 0; | 3 ⁺ |

TABLE 1 (Cont.)

| Varieties | Culture No. 221-1 | Culture No. 158 | Culture No. 12-1 | Culture No. 64 |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | 15-2 [*] , 3, 4, 7 | 12-1 [*] , 3, 5, 6 | 113 [*] -1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1 [*] , 2, 3, 5 |
| Nadadores | 1 | 0 | ;1 | 4 |
| Siete Cerros | 1 | 0 | ; | 4 |
| Bajio | 2 | 0 | ; | 3 |
| Jaral | 0 | 3 | 2 3 | 3 ⁺ |
| Selkirk (Sr 6 + Additional gene) | 0 | 3 ⁺ | 4 | 1 ⁺ |
| Yuma | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 1 | ;1 |
| Chris | ;1 | 0 | X ⁺ | 3 ⁺ |
| Crim | ; | 0 | 2 | 3 ⁺ |
| Waldron | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| McMurachy (Sr 6) | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Yalta (Sr 11) | 4 | 0 | 2 ⁻ | 4 |
| Gamenya (Sr 9b) | 3 | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 4 |
| Mengavi (Sr Tt) | 4 | 0 | ; | 0 |
| Mentana (Sr 8) | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Celebration | 0; | 0 | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ |

* 1 = Sr 6, 2 = Sr 11, 3 = Sr 9b, 4 = Sr Tt (Resistance of T. timopheevi),
5 = Sr 8, 6 = Resistance of Selkirk, 7 = Resistance of Yuma.

TABLE 2 GROUP 1. Varieties of Durum Wheat
From the World Collection, Resistant
(Infection Types 0, 0;, ;1, X=)
to Races 15-2, 3, 4, 7; 12-1, 3, 5, 6, ;
113-1, 3, 5, 6, and 151-1, 2, 3, 5
of Stem Rust

| Source | Collection No. | Name | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6, | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Turkey - Hatay | PI 165227 | | ; | 0 | 0 | ; |
| Turkey - Mersin | PI 166440 | Siha | ; | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 166446 | Siha | ; | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 166449 | | ; | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 166462 | | ; | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Aydm | PI 166497 | | ; | 0 | 0; | 0 |
| Turkey - Hatay | PI 166977 | | ; | 0 | 0 | ; |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 167237 | Karakilcik | 0 | 0 | 0 | ;1 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 167312 | | X ² | 0 | 0 | ;1 |
| Turkey - Ankara | PI 167676 | Karakilcik | ; | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 167779 | | ; | 0 | 0 | 0 |

TABLE 2 (Cont.)

| Source | Collection No. | Name | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6, | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 170991 | | 0; | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Urfa-Düc. | PI 177871 | | :1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 177877 | | X ² | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 177880 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 177964 | Siha | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 178042 | | : | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Urfa-Düc. | PI 178048 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Adana | PI 178156 | Siha | :1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - | PI 211693 | | : | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyprus | PI 210973 | | :1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

TABLE 3 GROUP II Varieties of Durum Wheat
From the World Collection
Resistant to All the Races
(Infection Types 2⁺, 2⁻, 2⁺, 2⁻, ;)

| Source | Collection No. | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Turkey - Urfa | PI 119328 | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁺ |
| Egypt | PI 60718 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | ; | 2 ⁺ |
| Egypt | PI 60731 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | ;1 | 2 ⁻ |
| Ethiopia | PI 58785 | 2 ⁺ | 1 | ; | ;1 |
| Ethiopia | PI 58786 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | ; | 2 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 58786 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 58787 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | 12 ⁻ | 2 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 60610 | 2 ⁺ | 2 | 2 ⁻ | 2 |
| Ethiopia | PI 133181 | ;2 ⁺ | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁻ | 2 |
| Ethiopia | PI 133186 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 193629 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁻ | ; | ;1 |
| Ethiopia | PI 193637 | ;2 ⁺ | 2 ⁻ | ; | 2 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 193856 | ;2 ⁺ | 2 | ; | 2 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 193859 | ;2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | ; |
| Ethiopia | PI 193920 | ;2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | ; | 0; |
| Ethiopia | PI 194037 | 2 ⁺ | ; | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 195072 | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁻ | 2 | 2 ⁺ |

TABLE 3 GROUP II (Cont.)

| Source | Collection No. | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Ethiopia | PI 195708 | 2 [±] | 2 ⁻ | 2 | 2 |
| Ethiopia | PI 195711 | ;2 [±] | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁺ | 2 ⁻ |
| Ethiopia | PI 195712 | 2 [±] | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁻ | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 195715 | 2 [±] | 2 [±] | 2 | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 196086 | 2 | 2 [±] | 1 | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 196098 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 196102 | 2 [±] | 12 | 2 ⁻ | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 199993 | 2 [±] | 2 [±] | 2 [±] | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 199995 | ;2 [±] | 2 | 1 | 22 ⁺ |
| Ethiopia | PI 226573 | 2 [±] | 2 ⁻ | 1 | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 226578 | 2 [±] | 2 [±] | 23 [±] | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 273975 | 2 [±] | 2 [±] | 2 | 2 [±] |
| Canada | CI 12920 | 2 ⁻ | 0; | 0; | 2 |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 13247 | 2 [±] | 1 | 1 | ;1 |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 13334 | 2 [±] | 0 | 0 | ; |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 13335 | 2 [±] | 2 [±] | 0 | ; |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 13336 | 2 [±] | 0 | 0 | ; |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 13337 | 2 [±] | 0 | 1 | ; |
| Canada | CI 13338 | 2 [±] | 0 | 0 | ; |

TABLE 4 GROUP III Varieties of Durum Wheat
From the World Collection,
Susceptible With Race 15-2, 3, 4, 7, But
Resistant to Other Three Races
(Infection Types 0, ;, 0;, ;1, 1, 2⁺, 2⁻, X=)

| Source | Collection No. | Name | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Turkey | PI 166978 | | 4 | 0 | ;1 | ;1 |
| Turkey - Hatay | PI 167007 | | 4 | 1 | ;1 | ;1 |
| Turkey - Ankara | PI 167671 | Alibayir | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey - Diyarbakir | PI 177874 | | 3 ⁺ | 0; | ;1 | 0 |
| Turkey - Bursa | PI 178846 | Kokana | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyprus | PI 210951 | | 3 | 1 | ;1 | 0 |
| Jordan | PI 223158 | | 3 | 0 | ;1 | ; |
| Jordan | PI 223160 | | 3 | 0 | ; | 0 |
| Jordan | PI 223161 | | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Israel | PI 227945 | | 3 | 0 | ; | ; |
| Cyprus | PI 237629 | | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Cyprus | PI 237632 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | ; |
| Tunisia | CI 3142 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tunisia | CI 6818 PI 55533 | | 3 | 0 | ;1 | 2 |

TABLE 4 GROUP III (Cont.)

| Source | Collection No. | Name | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Egypt | PI 60723 | | 4 | 0 | ; | ;1 |
| Tunisia | PI 169775 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethiopia | PI 58786 | | 2 ⁺ 3 | 0 | ; | 2 [±] |
| Ethiopia | PI 193862 | | 4 | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁻ |
| Ethiopia | PI 193922 | | 3 | 0 | ; | 1 |
| Portugal | PI 185412 | | 3 | ;1 | 2 ⁻ | 2 |
| Spain | PI 191235 | | 4 | ;1 | ;1 | ;1 |
| Portugal | PI 191564 | | 4 | 0 | ; | 0 |
| Portugal | PI 191619 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Portugal | PI 192620 | | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0; |
| Portugal | PI 192683 | | 3 [±] | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁻ | 2 ⁻ |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 3322 | | 3 | 0; | 0; | ;1 |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 13102 | | 4 | 0; | 0 | ; |
| USA-N. Dakota | CI 13165 | | 3 | 0 | 0 | ; |
| Argentina | PI 185299 | | 4 | 0 | ;1 | ;1 |
| Argentina | PI 185300 | | 3 | 0 | 0; | 0 |
| Argentina | PI 189832 | | 3 [±] | 0 | ; | ;1 |

TABLE 5 GROUP IV Varieties of Durum Wheat
From the World Collection
Susceptible to Races 15-2, 3, 4, 7 and 151-1, 2, 3, 5,
But Resistant to Races 12-1, 3, 5, 6 and 113-1, 3, 5, 6.

| Source | Collection No. | Name | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Turkey | PI 166977 | Harrani | 4 | ; | 0 | 3 |
| Turkey - Ankara | PI 167751 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Turkey - Yozgat | PI 178058 | | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 ⁺ |
| Algeria | CI 3856 | | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Tunisia | CI 3983 | | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 0 | 3 ⁺ |
| Tunisia | CI 6819 PI 55534 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Tunisia | CI 6826 PI 55541 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Tunisia | CI 6827 PI 55542 | | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Tunisia | PI 189772 | | 4 | ; | 1 | 3 ⁺ |
| Portugal | PI 191622 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Portugal | PI 192116 | | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Italy | PI 157951 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 ⁺ |
| Italy | PI 191471 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 ⁺ |
| Australia | PI 125128 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

TABLE 6 GROUP V Varieties of Durum Wheat
From the World Collection
Susceptible With Races 15-2, 3, 4, 7; 12-1, 3, 5, 6
and 151-1, 2, 3, 5; But Resistant
to Race 113-1, 3, 5, 6.

| Source | Collection No. | Name | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Turkey - Ankara | PI 167667 | | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 3 ⁺ |
| Turkey - Ankara | PI 167668 | Karakilcik | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 3 ⁺ |
| India | PI 143782 | | 3 | 3 ⁺ | 0; | 3 ⁺ |
| Syria | PI 182669 | | 4 | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 3 ⁺ |
| Cyprus | PI 210944 | | 3 ⁺ | 4 | 0 | 2 3 |
| Tunisia | CI 3139 | | 4 | 3 | ;1 | 4 |
| Egypt | PI 60743 | | 3 ⁺ | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Portugal | PI 191737 | | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Portugal | PI 191743 | | 3 ⁻ | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 3 |
| U.S.A. North Dakota | CI 11541 | | 3 | 3 ⁺ | 0 | 3 |

TABLE 7 GROUP VI Varieties of Durum Wheat
 From the World Collection,
 Resistant to Race 15-2, 3, 4, 7, But
 Susceptible With Races 12-1, 3, 5, 6;
 113-1, 3, 5, 6 and 151-1, 2, 3, 5.

| Source | Collection No. | Name | | | | |
|----------|----------------|------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113- 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Turkey | PI 211691 | | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 ⁺ |
| Cyprus | PI 210962 | | 1 | 3 ⁺ | 4 | 4 |
| Portugal | PI 134890 | | 2 | 3 | 3 ⁺ | 4 |
| Portugal | PI 134923 | | 2 ⁻ | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 4 |
| Spain | PI 191193 | | 2 | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 4 |
| Portugal | PI 270132 | | 2 | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ |
| Chile | PI 231305 | | 2 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 4 | 3 |

TABLE 8 Varieties of Durum Wheat From the World Collection,
Susceptible to Races 15-2, 3, 4, 7; 12-1, 3, 5, 6;
113-1, 3, 5, 6 and 151-1, 2, 3, 5.

| | |
|-------------|---|
| Russia | CI 1337, CI 1350, CI 1354, CI 1431, CI 1440, CI 1447, CI 7198, CI 7400, CI 7410, CI 7412, CI 7413, CI 7414, CI 7422 |
| Turkey | PI 185227, PI 166444, PI 166461, PI 166478, PI 166488, PI 166528, PI 166533, PI 166536, PI 166537, PI 166692, PI 166696, PI 166715, PI 166903, PI 167289, PI 167436, PI 167438, PI 167442, PI 167444, PI 167572, PI 167578, PI 167585, PI 167598, PI 167628, PI 167652, PI 167659, PI 172562, PI 173420, PI 177981, PI 178024, PI 178032, PI 178051, PI 178071, PI 178109, PI 178132, PI 178661, PI 176882, PI 211677, PI 211688, PI 211690, PI 211700, PI 211703 |
| Afghanistan | PI 127106 |
| Lebanon | PI 182671 |
| Syria | PI 182710 |
| Cyprus | PI 210948, PI 210957, PI 210961, PI 210965, PI 210966, PI 237627, PI 237631, |
| Jordan | PI 223154, PI 223155, PI 223162, PI 223163, |
| Iran | PI 225307, |
| Algeria | CI 1471, CI 1483, CI 3842, CI 4025 |
| Tunisia | CI 3138, CI 3186, CI 3187, CI 3200, CI 3203, CI 3242, CI 3244, CI 3246, CI 3984, CI 4597, CI 6814, CI 6820, CI 6825, CI 6826, CI 6830, CI 6871, PI 189773, PI 198774 |
| Egypt | CI 7498, CI 7502, PI 60742 |
| Morocco | PI 61863 |
| Ethiopia | PI 59284, PI 133182, PI 195710, PI 195716, PI 195724, PI 195725, PI 196084, PI 196087, |

TABLE 8 (ctd.)

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Portugal | CI 7068, PI 134910, PI 134922, PI 134924, PI 184527, PI 184537, PI 185192, PI 185194, PI 185408, PI 185751, PI 185759, PI 191502, PI 191518, PI 191741, PI 191742, PI 191770, PI 191776, PI 191849, PI 191931, PI 191953, PI 191958, PI 192036, PI 192061, PI 192107, PI 192488, PI 192635, PI 192653, PI 192731, PI 192841, PI 269241, PI 270133, PI 270138, |
| Spain | PI 190933, PI 190983, PI 190992, PI 191011, PI 191102, PI 191145, PI 191192, PI 191194, PI 191223, PI 191239 |
| Italy | PI 94717, PI 157921, PI 157952, PI 157957, PI 157981, PI 157982, PI 271895, PI 271896, PI 157953 |
| U.S.A. (North Dakota) | CI 3320, CI 13245 |
| S. Africa | CI 5059, CI 5060 |
| Argentina | PI 185301 |
| Austria | PI 209272 |
| Chile | PI 231311 |
| Hungary | PI 272539, PI 272541, PI 272542, PI 272545, |
| Poland | PI 274674, PI 274677, PI 274678, PI 274679, PI 274682, PI 274683 |
| Israel | CI 12818 |

TABLE 9 Varieties of Durum Wheat From the World Collection
Which Were Not Classified In the Present Study

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Russia | CI 7448, CI 1444, CI 1448, CI 7404 |
| Turkey | PI 166445, PI 166458, PI 211687, PI 211695, PI 166468, PI 173483, PI 168908 |
| Syria | PI 182728 |
| Lebanon | PI 182738 |
| Cyprus | PI 210956, PI 210964, PI 237630, PI 210963, PI 210967 |
| Jordan | PI 223166 |
| Tunisia | CI 6874, PI 189776, CI 3142 |
| Egypt | PI 80734, PI 80737 |
| Morocco | PI 195901, PI 195905 |
| Ethiopia | PI 194040, PI 194043, PI 194044, PI 195707, PI 197476, |
| Spain | CI 3842, PI 138589 |
| Portugal | PI 134907, PI 134920, PI 184535, PI 185772, PI 191802, PI 191871, PI 192126, PI 192839, PI 192581, PI 192848 |
| France | PI 174699 |
| Italy | PI 271897, PI 271898 |
| U. S. A. (North Dakota) | CI 3323, CI 11880 |
| Uruguay | CI 5492 |
| S. Africa | CI 6129 |
| Chile | PI 230365, PI 230366, PI 231309, PI 231310 |
| Hungary | PI 272536, PI 272544, PI 272553 |
| Poland | PI 274881 |

TABLE 10 GROUP IA Varieties of CIMMYT Wheat
Crossing Block and Screening Nursery
Resistant to All the Races

| Variety | Pedigree | Origin MV-89 | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| AL "S" (GL- 130 x G10-115) | 28844- 29Y-4M- 0Y | CB081 | ;1 | ; | ;1 | ;1 |
| Volunteer | Sel. in bulk | CB085 | 2 ⁻ | 0 | 0 | 0; |
| $\overline{[(RA-Tc^4)$ Stw 63]AA 'S' | 27601- 21M-300Y | CB087 | 0 | 0 | ; | 0 |
| Volunteer | | CB088 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ;1 |
| Giorgio V.2.448 | | CB0102 | 2 | ;1 | ;1 | 2 |
| Dwarf-Durum- S.15 | | CB0104 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 ⁻ |
| $(BY_E^2-Tc)^2$ (Z-B x W) | 22232-3M- 3Y-1M-0Y | SN0104 | 2 ⁻ | 0 | ;1 | 0; |
| B Bal x (BY_E^2-Tc) | 22550-3M- 3Y-3M-0Y | SN0105 | 0; | 0 | 0; | 12 |
| $\overline{[(BY_E^2-Tc x$ Stw 63](Z-B x W)]} \overline{[(Pi- TM_E-Tc^2) (Z-B x W)]} | 23055-56M- 5Y-1M-0Y | SN0106 | 0; | 0 | ;1 | 2 |
| $(YE54-N10-B x BY) x Tc^5$ | 21276-3Y- 1Y-1Y | SN0111 | 2 ⁻ | 0 | 0 | 0; |

TABLE 10 GROUP 1 A (Cont.)

| Variety | Pedigree | Origin MV-69 | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3,4,7 | 12-1, 3,5,6 | 113-1, 3,5,6 | 151-1, 2,3,5 |
| (Pt- TM x Tc ²) (Z- B x W) = (Anhinga) | 22234- 52M-3Y- 1M | SN0113 | : | 0 | :1 | 0 |
| $\left[\begin{array}{l} (TM_E - Tc^2) \\ (Z - B \times W) \end{array} \right]$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} (BY-180- \\ LUK(G-2-220Y \\ GL-130)) \end{array} \right]$ | 26842- 21Y-3M- 0Y | SN0114 | : | 0 | 0 | :1 |
| $\left[\begin{array}{l} (TM_E - Tc^2) \\ (Z - B \times W) \end{array} \right]$ (BY _E - Tc ⁴) | 25812-5M- 3Y-3M-0Y | SN0121 | 2 | 0 | :1 | :1 |
| B. Bal x BY _E ² - Tc | 25550- 10M-5Y- 1M-2Y- 2M-0Y | SN0123 | :2 ⁻ | 0 | :1 | :1 |
| Chapala - 67 | | CB02 | 2 ⁼ | 1 | 2 | X |
| $\left[\begin{array}{l} (T-g^1_E - \\ TC^3) LAK \end{array} \right]$ (Bell _E - Tc) | 21555- 22Y-1Y- 2Y | CB011 | 2 | 0 | : | 0 |
| (BY _E ² - TC) (Z- B x W) | 21566- 44Y-6Y- 1Y-1M-0Y | CB026 | - | :1 | 2 ⁼ | 1 |
| Albatross | 021570- 9M-6R-1M | CB027 | 2 | 1 | 2 ⁻ | 23 |
| (BY _E ² - Tc ²) ² (Z - B x W) | 22232- 9M-2Y- 1M-0Y | CB036 | 12 ⁻ | 0 | :1 | :1 |

TABLE 10. GROUP 1 A (Cont.)

| Variety | Pedigree | Origin MV-69 | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| (BY _E ² -Tc ²) ² (Z - B x W) | 22232-9M- 2Y-100Y- 0M | CB037 | 2 ⁼ | : | :1 | :1 |
| Anhinga "S" | 22234-9M- 2Y-0M | CB039 | 2 | 2 | 2 3 | 2 |
| Anhinga "S" | 22234- 47M-5Y- 1M-0Y | CB041 | 2 | :1 | :1 | 2 |
| T. dur. Noradanja [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z - B x W)] | 23044-4M- 2Y-3M- 0Y | CB051 | 2 ⁼ | 0; | : | : |
| [(BY _E ² -Tc x Stw 63)(2-B x W)] [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z - B x W)] | 23055- 56M-1Y- 1M-0Y | CB060 | 0 | : | X | 1 |
| Stw 63[(TM _E - Tc ²)(Z - B x W)] | 23626- 5M-3R- 100Y-0M | CB064 | seg. 2, 4 | :1 | :1 | X |
| T. pol 185309 (T.pol _E -Tc ²) [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z - B x W)] | 25626- 6M-100Y- 0M | CB074 | 2 | 0; | 0 | : |
| T. pol 185309 (T.pol _E -Tc ²) [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z - B x W)] | 25626-6M 100Y- 100M | CB075 | 2 ⁼ | 1 | :1 | : |
| [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z - B x W)] [(BY _E ² -Tc) (TAC-Tc ²)] | 25809-1M- 1Y-2M-0Y | CB079 | 0 | 0 | :0 | 0 |

TABLE 10 GROUP 1 A (Cont.)

| Variety | Pedigree | Origin MV-69 | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3,4,7 | 12-1, 3,5,6 | 113-1, 3,5,6 | 151-1, 2,3,5 |
| CHAP [(BYE ² - Tc)(TACE- Tc ²)] | 25685-8M- 2Y-1M-0Y | CB060 | 0 | : | :1 | :1 |
| [(BYE ² -Tc x Sw ^t 63)(Z - B x W)] [(TME- Tc ²)(Z - B x W)] | 23055- 33M-4Y- 2M-1Y- 1M-0Y | SN0124 | :1 | 0 | :1 | 2 ⁻ |
| Chapala 67 | | SN0129 | 1 | 0 | X | :1 |

TABLE 11 GROUP IIA Varieties From CIMMYT
 Crossing Block and Screening Nursery
 Susceptible With the Race 15-2, 3, 4, 7, But
 Resistant to Other Three Races
 (Infection Types 0, ;, 0;, ;1, 1, 2⁺, 2⁻, X²)

| Variety | Pedigree | Origin MV-89 | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| Booby "S" | 21263-5Y- 1Y-2Y-1M -1Y-100M | CB08 | 3 ⁺ | 0 | ; | :1 |
| Booby "S" | 21263-5Y- 1Y-2Y-1M -2Y-100M | CB09 | 4 | 0 | 2 | X |
| Booby "S" | 21263-5Y- 1Y-2Y-3M -2Y-102M | CB013 | 4 | 0 | 0 | :2 |
| Booby "S" | 21263-5Y- 1Y-2Y-4M -1Y-100M | CB014 | 3 | 0 | ; | 2 |
| Booby "S" | 21263-5Y- 1Y-2Y-4M -2Y-100M | CB015 | 3 | 0 | ; | 2 |
| Booby "S" | 21263-5Y- 1Y-2Y-5M -2Y-100M | CB017 | 3 | 2 | :1 | :1 |
| Booby "S" | 21263-5Y- 1Y-2Y-8M -1Y-100M | CB018 | 3 | ; | :1 | :12 |
| (TM _E -Tc ²) (Z-BxW) | 21584-100M -100Y- 114Y | CB026 | 3 | 0 | :1 | X ⁻ |

TABLE 11 GROUP IIA (Cont.)

| Variety | Pedigree | Origin MV-89 | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3, 4, 7 | 12-1, 3, 5, 6 | 113-1, 3, 5, 6 | 151-1, 2, 3, 5 |
| (TM _E -Tc ²) (Ovi-85) | 22235-23M -3Y-2M- 100Y-100M | CB044 | 4 | 0 | 0 | X |
| B. Bal (BY _E ² -Tc) | 25550-3M -3Y-3M- 0Y | CB045 | 4 | 0 | 0 | ;1 |
| T. dur. Noradanja [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z- B x W)] | 23044-5M -1Y-2M- 100Y | CB050 | 4 | 0; | X | ; |
| [(BY _E ² -Tc x Stw 63)(Z - B x W)] [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z- B x W)] | 23055- 33M-1R- 3M-0Y | CB054 | 4 | 0 | 0; | ; |
| [(BY _E ² -Tc x Stw 63)(Z - B x W)] [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z- B x W)] | 23055- 33M-1R- 3M-100Y 0M | CB055 | 4 | 0 | 0 | ;1 |
| [(BY _E ² -Tc x Stw 63)(Z - B x W)] [(TM _E -Tc ²) (Z- B x W)] | 23055- 56M-5Y- 1M-0Y | CB061 | 4 | ; | 12 | 2 |
| Giorgio V.2.452 | | CB095 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Gerondo V.2.469 | | CB099 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Giorgio V.2.394 | | CB0100 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Giorgio V.2.385 | | CB0101 | 3 | ; | ;1 | ; |

TABLE 11 GROUP II A (Cont.)

| Variety | Pedigree | Origin MV-69 | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | 15-2, 3,4,7 | 12-1, 3,5,6 | 113-1, 3,5,6 | 151-1, 2,3,5 |
| Gaza CI12616 | | CB0105 | 4 | 0 | ;1 | 0 |
| Howrah CI4562 | India | CB0108 | 3 ⁺ | : | ;1 | X |
| No. 808 PI101970 | | CB0111 | 4 | : | ;1 | 2 |
| Mariza PI191356 | Russia | CB0122 | 4 | 0 | ;1 | ;1 |
| $\overline{[(BY_E^2 - Tc \times$ Stw 63)(Z-Bx W)]} \overline{[(TME- Tc ²)(Z-Bx W)]} | 23055- 33M-1R- 3M-0Y | SN0103 | 4 | 0 | X | X |

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